# ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

**Jumping into Lean – First Steps** 

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#### Lean: A waste of time?



I PLAN TO FUSE SIX
SIGMA WITH LEAN
METHODS TO
ELIMINATE THE GAP
BETWEEN OUR
STRATEGY AND OUR
OBJECTIVES.



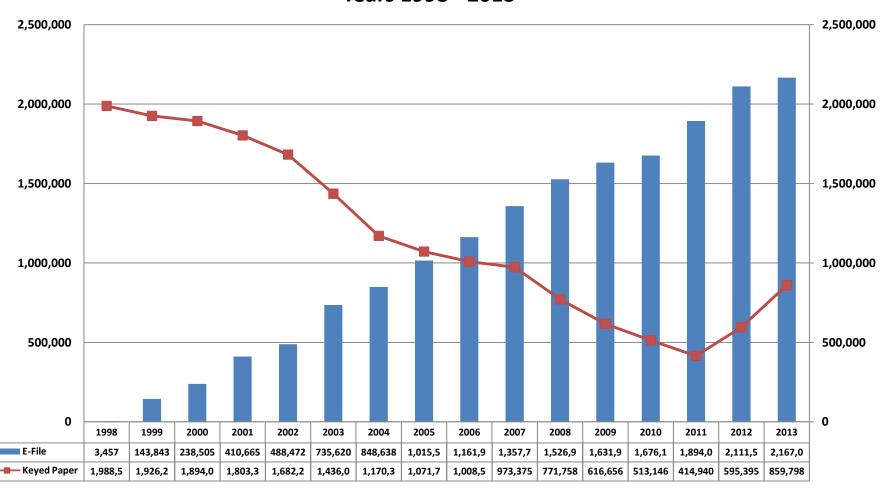
## Some background on the AZ Department of Revenue:

#### Number of Returns Processed / Gross Revenues

| FY201<br>3            | TPT               | Individual<br>Income | Corporate<br>Income | Withholdin<br>g   | Total              |
|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Paper                 | 1,290,424         | 859,798              | 186,651             | 312,972           | 2,649,845          |
| E-File                | 359,563           | 2,167,069            | N/A                 | 297,661           | 2,824,293          |
| Total<br>Returns      | 1,649,987         | 3,026,867            | 186,651             | 610,633           | 5,474,138          |
|                       | *****             |                      | *****               |                   | *****              |
| Revenues              | \$7.71<br>Billion | \$1.17<br>Billion    | \$755<br>Million    | \$3.46<br>Billion | \$13.10<br>Billion |
| Payments<br>Processed | 4,175,656         |                      |                     |                   |                    |

## More Individual Income Taxpayers are taking advantage of E-Filing Opportunities

#### Individual Income E-Filed Returns vs. Keyed Paper Returns, Processing Years 1998 - 2013



#### Our Story...

- Too much work and too few staff sound familiar?
- We have never fully recovered from the budget cuts during '08, '09 and '10
- High Volumes/Still lots of paper
- Paper pushing across multiple floors of our building
- 2012: AZ Government Transformation Office established by Executive Order
  - Focus on Lean Methodology
  - Not like "all those other efficiency programs from

#### Getting Started with Lean

- Picked one, single process to focus on 2D
   Bar code individual income tax returns with no money
- Identified some heavy lifters from each area:
   Staging, Processing, Data Entry, Remittance and Records Management
- Kicked-off with Training:
  - Ice Breaker/Processing Dots
- 6 two hour sessions over 8 weeks
  - Current Process
  - Reinvent the Process

### Duplicated Efforts...

| DOCUMENT STAGING   | PROCESSING (NO trouble)  |  |   |  |
|--|--|--|---|--|
|  | r rocessing (no trouble)   | <u>REMITTANCE</u>  | DATA ENTRY  |  |
| Mail   | Bundled, Batched Returns   | Bundled, Batched Returns   | Bundled, Batched Returns  |  |
| Get tray of mail   | Remove the rubber bands  | Check Rec'v Date with stamp on first document in batch           | Verify no writing in Name, Address, SSN, Routing<br># or Account  |  |
| Verify the mail tray card is taped to the tray and has the tray count, date and size | Place DCL label to side  | Check PM Date on first envelope                                  | Remove the rubber bands   |  |
| Make sure mail has been top slit   | Review for complete Name, Address, SSN                           | Extension box (82F) checked                                      | Place DCL label to side   |  |
| Open envelope on all sides   | Extension box (82F) checked                                      | Validate legal line of check matches owed amount                 | Get a 2-D no money batch ticket   |  |
| Remove Staples <i>- 90% of the time</i>  | Validate the check amount matches owed amount                    | Verify no writing in Name, Address, SSN, Routing<br># or Account |   |  |
| dentify form number - sort documents accordingly                                     | Verify current year, separate prior years                        |  | Data Entry - 2D Barcode NO Money system   |  |
| Review for complete Name, Address, SSN   | Verify no writing in Name, Address, SSN, Routing<br># or Account | Data Entry - TMS system  | Open the 2D barcode system  |  |
| Extension box (82F) checked  | NOT Timely - stamp PM date                                       | Open TMS for data entry and check scanning                       | Key the batch number  |  |
| Barcode present  |  | 1. Enter Month and Year if same year in the batch                | Enter the Rec'v Date  |  |
| Money owed - check included?   | BATCHING MONEY   | Leave Month and Year <b>blank</b> if mixed year batch            | Select Refund or Pay Batch  |  |
| Validate the check amount matches owed   |  |  |   |  |
| amount   | Go get a 2-D money batch ticket                                  | 2. Key SSN twice   | Scan each document  |  |
| Money owed - check NOT included - change to  | Count documents  | 3. Key period ending if mixed year batch                         | If late or mixed batch enter the PM date for each document  |  |
|  | Complete the ticket - # in batch, PM date, Rec'v                 | orner period chang in mixed year sacon                           | Insert the document into the slip machine for   |  |
| Verify current year, separate prior years  | date, initials   | 4. Key PM date printed on document                               | serializing.  |  |
| W-2 attached   | Paperclip first check  | 5. Key the check amount  | If barcode errors because it is unreadable - Scan<br>the unscannable barcode. Do NOT serialize. Set<br>aside for Processing to send for imaging. Key the<br>data from the image.          |  |
| Form 131 - Deceased attached   | Staple the bottom batch ticket to the folder                     | 6. Place check in the scanner and scan                           | If barcode errors due to 'Internal Error' message - Enter the Vendor ID, Form type and Year. Do NOT serialize. Set aside for Processing to send for imaging. Key the data from the image. |  |
| Additional forms attached  | Log the batch number in the Excel spreadsheet                    |  | If any writing on form - Scan the unscannable barcode. Do NOT serialize. Set aside for Processing to send for imaging. Key the data from the image.                                       |  |
| Verify no writing in Name, Address, SSN,   | Log the batch number in the Physical Batch                       |  | Listen for the beep after scan and check the  |  |
| Routing #, Account - send to <i>Processing</i>                                       | ,  | 8. Repeat 2-7 for remainder of the batch                         | screen info.  |  |
| Barcode NOT readable - send to <i>Processing</i>                                     |  |  | Hit 'Stop Scan' at the end of the batch, prompted by system.  |  |
|  |  |  |   |  |

#### Implementation

- Meeting with Administrators and Supervisors (more about this later)
- Prepared Written Procedures
- Moved Equipment
- Picked a date and implemented!
  - Total time elapsed from first meeting to implementation was 2.5 months

#### Immediate Improvements

- Former Process 3.16 days; New Process .9 days (time from receipt to posting to taxpayer account)
- Former Process "Push Paper" 734 feet; New Process – "Push Paper" 312 feet
- Former Process 35 seconds; New Process 27 seconds (time required to open mail/prep doc)
- Former Process 8 FTE; New Process 4 FTE (staff resources required to perform the work)

#### Bring on more processes!

- Move on to 2D Bar Code with money
- TPT (Sales Tax) Returns
- Other Processes in Tax Return Processing Unit
- In the meantime...
  - GTO Training and guided sample process improvement
  - Train the Trainer

#### What did we learn?

- Involve the people who do the work
- Empowerment and Owning the Process
- Less Paper Pushing; Reduced Travel Distance is key
- Keep your eye on the tax payer
- Middle Managers might struggle with this
- Transition may be tricky parallel processes







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### "The Staple Story"

